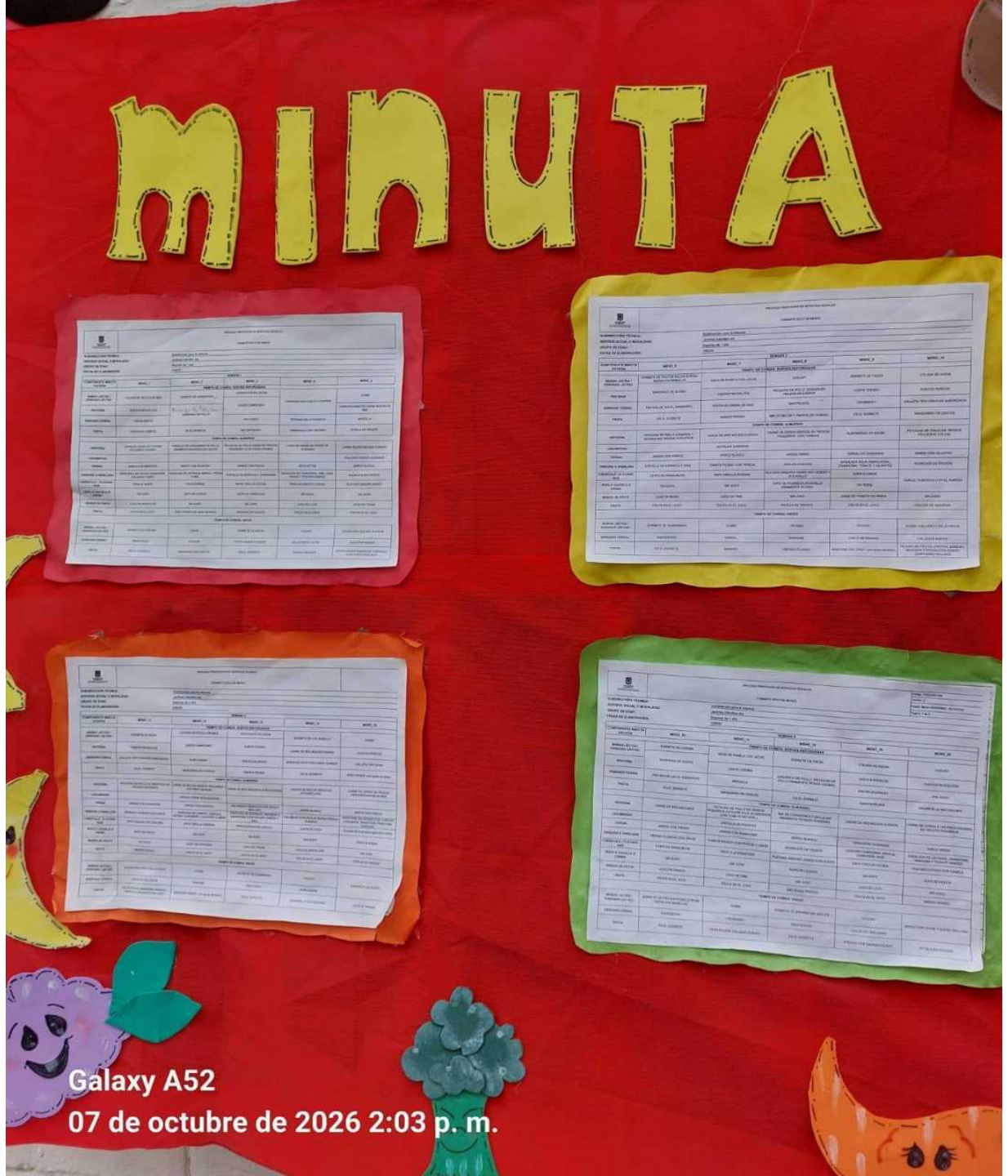

MINUTA
Galaxy A52
07 de octubre de 2026 2:03 p. m.